Yi 2
7399
F 15

Diseases of Blood Vessels & Nerves.

# of Apoplexy and the Means of preventing it.

Introduce some General remarks on Apoplectic Diseases, on their different Seats & Symptoms — see on Epilepsy p. 7.

arises from wounds: But however much
the Diseases of the Nervous System ~~are blended~~
with bring the blood vessels into sympathy, there
are diseases which affect the nerve System
primarily, and the other Systems in an inse-
-rior or secondary manner. Every part of the
Nerve System is ~~subject~~ exposed to of disease which
produces Diseases in the Arterial, such as
preternatural excitement - Debility from defect
& Abstraction - Depression - ~~excessive~~ excitement
~~Op~~ morbid excitement Oppression - prostra-
-tion - disorder & Death. They are alle at times
susceptible, to both the patient and
physician. ⊙ The ~~This~~ Signs of Disease when they appear in the Nerves
~~it~~ are not indicated by the pulse, & hence the
reason why they are less known, & more difficult
to ~~cure~~ cure than Diseases of the blood vessels. I
remarked formerly that the blood vessels were
the outposts of the System, and it is only after
these have yielded to the protracted action of
~~the~~ Stimuli that the nervous System

Apoplexy.

We have finished the history & Cure of those Diseases which affect the blood vessels directly, or which make their first impressions upon them. We next took notice of those Diseases which after affecting the blood vessels primarily Spread by them, and fixed with great force upon other parts of the principal focus upon other parts of the body. We should next proceed to treat of the Diseases of the nervous System in which I included mind - Brain - nerves & muscles - but where shall we find such diseases - but only in Systems of Physiology. Even The diseases which affect any one of the four Component parts of the nervous system are very transient. and very few of them: It appears The tetanus is one of them only in the muscles in most cases especially when it

= comes forward, and exposes itself to the
remote causes of diseases. Thus this Disease
mash the higher grades and ranks of civi=
=lized life. V = I said they seldom exist without
bringing other Systems into Sympathy - parti=

V the pulse is Synocha - Synochus,
or it is ~~slow~~ - depressed, ~~or~~ intermit=
=ting, or slow. It sometimes descends Down to
9. 8 even 7 strokes in a minute,
— [redacted] quick pulse is less dangerous
than a slow pulse as it shews reac=
=tion in the System. The most dan=
=gerous cases are attended with a
foaming at the mouth, Effusions
on the forehead — a pale face is more
dangerous than a red, or suffused
face. —
It continues from one minute
to ten days. —

= ~~ca~~ chiefly the blood vessels. I shall begin by treating of those diseases in which this is most obvious by the case. 1st of Apoplexy

This disease is known by a suspension of all the ~~Senses external & internal~~ Senses and of the voluntary motions with sleep, while the action of the heart and Arteries continues. ~~but little~~

~~inspiration~~. The sleep is sometimes attended with Snoring & foaming at the mouth. It is distinguished from common sleep by coming on more suddenly, and by the sleep being ~~preceded~~ ~~attended without blood~~ suspend sensibility. V ~~as~~ profound, ~~as~~ ~~with by~~ ~~by great~~ Pulse is full & strong & slow - a short breath and exciting difficult respiration & to Cure. Its remote causes are general ~~& either of them~~ local. I shall not separate them either of them

1 Intemperance in eating & Drinking.

2 Indolence, and a sedantary life.

3 Long, and painful Application to any One Subject whether it is to the Understanding, or the passions.

They prevail in Paris during the cold
South winds.

apoplexy from this cause, is
unknown in Africa, and in Consequence
of this uniformly warm. —

Baglivi tells us the apparently epidemic from the uncommon then prevailed many Distracted state of the Our Countrymen in London for of this undue exercise of the perfecting to move itself against

Apoplexy was One in Rome in 1694 our Solicitude which passon from the nations of Europe Ramsay died in disease from the Understanding in steam boat which was wind & tide.

4 Insolation — Commonly called a stroke of the Sun. It is unaccountable the

The exciting more numerous, combined with Causes of Apoplexy are but they are sometimes to the remote causes of they are violent exercise of the whole body.

Loud and long speaking. I have

V Two players likewise ~~fell~~ have fallen dead upon the stage while engaged in ~~pronouncing~~ reciting, viz^z Mrs Pope and Mrs Coleman. The latter died while pronouncing the following words -

" Is there not - another, & a better world."

met with two Accounts of Clergymen's falling dead in the pulpit while they were delivering ~~a~~ their Sermons V. The mind in all these cases cooperated with the lungs in imparting preternatural impetus to the blood vessels of the brain. Duly notice of these facts. I shall apply them in treating of the Diseases of the mind.

6 ~~Impure~~ Impure Air from any cause, particularly Azote produced in crowded Assemblies. I have heard of two Judges ~~who~~ who died upon the bench, ~~and~~ & from this cause. also Carbonic Acid Gas

7 Light Dress, especially around the neck. —

8 Indigestible aliment. I have known it induced by toasted Cheese, and roasted Lamb. Chs Knee with Hydrocephalus internus likewise. Worms? why not

9 great heat applied to the head. ^

the Empress of Russia
Mr Carmichael Mr Gurney - and
in discharging the Faces, also
a particular.

+ please in his food
a Dinner he did not like
him - & the Pebble found from
the Mr Pembarton -
Shyness from clothes

Sat Down to
- pushed it from
his chair. The
bleeding at nose
not fitting him.

10 The fumes of lead and mercury, & the
11 & Contusions. Montaine says he
lost a Br in dif hours after receiving
a stroke with a tennis ball.

9 an Emetic which has operated = ing
to an excess. 10 Long stooping. Asphyx=
12 Intoxication. This now & then acts
without predisposing debility.

13 The stoppage of any usual hæmorrhage
whether from the nose, hæmorrhoidal
Vessels, or Uterus.

14 The repulsion of a cutaneous
eruption, or the sudden healing of
an habitual sore.

15 Strongly excited passions as joy,
and anger. Ch Meredith & the
Capt: Ellis's stepfather - hard to +
German. Husband in Africa - and in Consu=
15 Inebriation. Hardships =tried when heat is thrown.

V use of Tobacco in smoking. Dr Tipot relates a story of two Brothers in Silesia who smoked for a wager. The One Died upon the 27th. The Other with the 18th pipe in his mouth.

2 a suppressed Salivation. 2 sleeping in a damp house, or room.

3 a sudden change in the weight of the Air particularly by the fall of the ℞ in the barometer. The equilibrium of the external & internal Air is supposed to be thus destroyed, & the Disease to be created by the external Air pressing outwards & upwards.

16 Damp & cold weather. also extremely
warm & cold weather. These act chiefly
upon old people. cold fat - as in the
cases of Thos Lawrence Esq & his Cryer Jn° Lort
18 a full meal. hence some men
die at a convivial board. Sir in Berlin
during the W^m Adams's residence there. Judge Shippen.
18 heavy suppers, and the want of
suppers in persons accustomed to it.
19 The neglect of annual ~~bs~~ or
customary bs. —
20 The Absence of periodical gout.
D^r Gregory's Case. —
21 Di of Opium injected into the
bowels brought it on a patient whose
case is related by Dolœus. —
22 lightning & Electricity in too
large a quantity. — 23 The system =
= p^rate V.
25 Fevers of all kinds more

V Epidemic of ~~the~~ ~~fever~~ Apoplexy from this
cause formerly. In Paris many ~~Deaths~~ persons
~~annual~~ Died from Apoplexy in Paris in 1747 whose bodies
had blueish Spots on them especially on
One Side which showed its derivation from
fever ∴ ~~Epidemic~~ Apoplexies were likewise Epidemic in Paris
1749 showing the prevalence of what was
~~was~~ called a putrid fever. Morgagni mentions
similar instances of this disease being
produced by Epidemic fevers.

[a] Sometimes there is a total absence of
all signs of disease from excess of morbid
action producing ad
∓ brain and even the cutting away of
part of it give no pain - pressure induces
not only pain - but Coma & Death Apoplexy
palsy Death.

Diseases of Brain
at Sale

6 27 ~~25~~ Long protracted especially ~~malignant~~ fevers ! Head Ache
28 a Colic - Come on in this way in the Emp: of Confusion.
29 The brain is differently affected accor-
=ding to the nature of the remote Exciting
Cause, which excites this Disease. —

~~The most common way is~~

The most common by the function
of the brain is suspended or destroyed
by a presure from Congestion of blood,
or water in its ventricles, — or in the
theca vertebrarium or the pineal gland;
The blood or water are either effused
in Consequence of the rupture of a
vessel, or of simple Congestion. In the former
case it is called extravasation — in the
latter case it is called Intravasation.
The former is (a) believe always fatal.
It is remarkable that while ruptures of the
=sometimes the ~~brain~~ excite-
=ment of the brain is suddenly

= effusion, or Disorganization of any kind ap=
=pears in the brain. A german writer Dr
Schlicting has supposed Death to be induced by
a Spasm or sudden Contraction of the brain. I
mentioned formerly the fact wh. supported this
Opinion. The pulsations of the fingers when thrust
into it. The arteries - the lungs - the
bowels - the Stomach - the bladder - muscles - even
their all possess a contractile power - which they
Discover in disease. why shd. not the brain possess
the same power? =
~~= effusion, or disorganization of any kind~~
~~appears in the brain~~

Here bring on cases, Coma &c

= Sometimes the exciting cause of
Apoplexy, throws the blood into & fixes
instead of the brain. This is the case
where a bleeding of the nose is produced
by a paroxysm of anger or fury. The
fact was pointed out to Dr Hawkins - by
Dr Winslow. Again it is diffused
all over the face - creating a reddish
Dark Color, and attended w. difficult
breathing. I have seen it twice from
fear, & relieved it by dashing. I have
called facial Apoplexy. Bring in
Dr Watkinson's Apoplexy. Judge Peters Case

destroyed, and no, or
of ~~disorganization~~ disease
brain. Joy, anger,
- Azote - and the
appear to act in
This is taken notice of by Burserus.
the brain by their immense force
of Stimulus below the point of sensa-
tion, hence no ~~and like of Convulsion~~ Inflam: - or V

Dr Cullen has divided Apoplexies into
Sanguineous & Serous, and has assibed
to each a number of Specific Symptoms,
and directed for them a different
mode of Cure. — This division is
hypothetical, and the practice found-
-ed on it, is highly injurious. From
an examination of all the dissections

but small vestiges
are to be found in the-
lightning, Electri-
fumes of Lead &
this way. They mistake

I have been able to lay my hands on
I find no difference in the Symptoms,
whether the disease be produced by congestion
or effusion, ~~from a rupture of a blood~~
~~vessel~~ of blood or water. The stimulus
from the presence of water produces
the same Symptoms, requires the
same method of Cure as the stimulus
of blood. —

It is commonly said the 3rd fit
of this disease is always fatal. I have not
found it so. It sometimes affects a
dozen times before it kills, particularly
in Drunkards. Dr Trotter says he has
seen patients survive 30 fits. I have known the
I felt to kill more than One, This
said to affect people in the decline of
life only. But I have known it affect

V women are less subject
than men probably from plethora
them by the menstrual discharge, as well as
by their less exposed to its remote & existing
Causes.

It is hereditary in some families.
I took notice formerly of its occurring about
the Vernal & Autumnal Equinoxes more
than at any other times. —

+ The fit of Apoplexy which terminated
the splendid literary Career of Dr Darwin
was preceded with unusual health &
spirits the night before his death.

≠ Judge Peters — 1 [illegible] before Ventôse 1806

I will persons in early & middle life.
Lastly it is said to affect persons of short
necks only, but I have known it
twice to affect persons of a slender make &
of long necks. V

Before I proceed to speak of the
Remedies proper to cure the disease I
shall mention its usual premisors, or
premonitory symptoms. They are
elevated excitement + and weakness
drowsiness, giddiness - headache, numbness
in one or both limbs, after lying on one side,
unusual
The bright mare - proving - occasional blue-
-ding at the nose, flatulency - brain wind apoplexy -
or periodical fits, & gout - dull or false vision -
or sudden darkness -
or tinnitus aurium - dull hearing - a
faltering of the tongue - loss of memory,
fuller inspiration than usual - and
an inflation of the face & neck. also
Cplicky pains - in Lumbys of Pubis & with
the - whereas many of these

V In this way it was
late Dr Darwin. He
his carriage, where he
=mentary & alarming
been thus prevented in

Often prevented in the
sometimes bled himself in
felt any of its pre=
symptoms. might have
Jn° Ord. -

VI When this Disease comes on with=
out any premonitary ~~Symptoms~~ signs ~~in which~~
~~case~~ it is generally fatal. It indicates
the rupture of a blood vessel to have
taken place.

Symptoms occur in patients predisposed to apoplexy, it is time for a physician to be alarmed. In this forming state of the disease, the loss of ℥x ij or ℥viij of blood, abstinence, & a purge often prevent the disease being completely formed, and thus save the system from all its terrible & destructive consequences. Webster says Stripes has prevented it.

When we are called to a patient in this disease, when it is formed, the first thing to be done, is to clear the room of all unnecessary attendants. The air which has been breathed is poison to a person in whose life is suspended by a single thread.

The next thing to be done is to loosen all tight ligatures about every part of the body. Open the collar - cuffs gaiters - and remove all

V Fricions to the body & Volatiles to the nose
should be carefully avoided. The

After copious V.S. if indicated
+ Cups should be applied to the temples,
head & Neck to aid the lancet in emp:
- tying the Carotid Vessels of the brain.
+ Scarifications quiches & Bellos on temples
Neck &c

+ also from side opposite to that wh
is most affected - the seat of the Disease
being on the side last affected.

shoes & boots, if they" bind the feet. Head
shd likewise be elevated if possible. —
While those steps are taking,
the usual preparations should be
made for abstracting purpose, or
morbid determinations to the brain
by means of Vesication
Frictions & stimulating
Medicines applicable, to the case.
This remedy should be regulated by
the habit of the patient, the exciting cause,
and the state of the pulse. Apoplexy from
a Contusion requires more copious Ve
than from any other cause. — The
blood may be drawn when practicable
from the Jugular veins Carotids;
be done, it shd be drawn from both
Arms at once. The Success of this remedy
depends in a great measure upon the
the promptness with which it is applied, &
the quantity of blood drawn in a short
time. It an hour in this disease Disorgani-
zes

mouth
½ Ounceful of salt thrust into the
having cured apoplexy, where ℔ss could
not be used. It acted by inducing a
new action & perhaps by inducing a
salivation.

more than a day; in a fever, or a
month in many chronic diseases. But
these are cases in w: we must depart
from this direction — & that is where
the pulse is weak depressed, slow: or
intermitting. Here blood must be
Drawn after the manner recommended
by Rivernus. Remember the gradual
Abstraction of stimulus in some Diseases
is as important as the gradual
Application of it. Great advantage would probably
arise from Leeches Clysters & Errhines.
Where V: cannot be used, the
pressure of One of the Carotid Arteries
has been recommended by Dr Parry —
of Bath. It has Once been used with
success in this city. It suddenly lessens
the Quantity & impetus of blood in
the brain & I have heard of a table V
a 2nd Remedy is Vomits. Dr Fothergill

† prevailed in Paris | in 1749 &c: afforded
no relief, but they yield | ed to exposure, pur=
=ging. Here again you see its the Affinity
of hypostasy to fever in requiring different
remedies in different years.

as the Bladder loses its power of dis=
=charging the Urine, it should be extracted
by the Catheter.

† a liquid from the stomach. This has been used with hopes
by Dr Jones the author of vulgar
Errors in Medicine.

commends them
They should only
disease has been
meal, or worms
matter lodged
They do However
be from their exhibition, they are safe
compared with the danger of vomiting
to Discharge the Contents of the stomach.
Vs: Should always precede this ex=
=hibition. — Where the usual emetic
cannot be taken, or
fail of exciting a vomiting, it shd
be brought on by tickling the
throat with a feather or by means of
Syringe so contrived as to convey emetics in
3 The bowels should be emptied as
soon as possible by active purges,
and
or Glysters. — In the Apoplexies which V
4 the cold water or ice should be

in high terms.
be used where the
induced by a full
or any offensive
in the stomach.

Translated, or partially | Delivered before

the body after two or three bleedings. This
must be her place until the force of the disease in its
original spot has been considerably
reduced. By creating an inflammation upon the
skin, or the epispastic Disease on the ex-
tremities, we imitate Nature, we ease
-ment, but we improve upon her we
-late it to the skin - She often translates
it to internal & vital parts. Simple, but Definite
V The design of applying them first to the
extremities is because the excitement of
the brain in the first Stage of Apoplexy
is above the stimulating point, while
the limbs are below it. They discover
this by this coolness, & frequently
by a weak pulse. — By favour of this
practice I shall add another reason, drawn
from the Operations of Nature - we often
see a violent disease, either wholly in one part of the body
abate

applied to the head where it is unusually hot, or where a great throbbing is perceived in the temples, or when much flatulency or dizziness of the head should be cut off, or thinned to aid the action of these cold applications. The hair more especially in all those cases where apoplexy is induced and attended with much plethora. by excessive intoxication. I have often seen a person in a drunken man cured in a few minutes by pumping cold water upon his head.

If these Remedies fail of giving relief, recourse must be had to the following stimulants.

1 Blisters to the neck. Arms - legs &

2 Cataplasms of mustard to the feet.

3 The actual Cautery to the head. Nape or

4 acrid glysters.

5th a ~~rapid~~ bounding or ~~quick~~ full pulse are always alarming. 16
6 a foaming at the mouth is always dangerous.
7 a white face is more alarming, than a red face.

8 The absence of fever is alarming in the first stage of the Disease. The coming on of a fever late in the Disease is equally so.

9 The pulse becoming intermitting after 65 is a Bad Sign. 10 It is mostly fatal when it comes on without premonitory Signs. It shows a rupture of a blood vessel in the head

Good Signs

1 - The presence of fever, or a firm pulse on the first attack of the Disease. palsy on one side favourable.

2 General sweats are generally favourable.

3 More recover from apoplexy, induced by Drink than by any other cause.

Sometimes a Stupor - Drowsiness, or a delirium follows a recovery from Apoplexy. They have been removed by setons & Cauterie applied to the neck. ⊙

but come now to mention the means of preventing a recurrence of this disease. ——

. They are

1 Temperance

Electrical shocks. 7 Emotions, &c
costly intense light, and curtain
sounds, of a loud, or ~~an~~ unnatural.

~~350 Dec 9.~~

The following are signs of an unfavourable
issue of the disease.

1 It is always most dangerous when
it attacks young men. I do not recollect to
have seen ~~but one~~ recovery ~~from it in a person un~~
Hubly — My Call — Wm Wister ~~typhoid pneumonia~~
= Dec 30. ~~It is not~~ It is ~~not~~ more fatal to children.
I mentioned this formerly in treating of the
of the frame of the Hydrocephalic state of fevers called
Apoplexia Infantilis.

2 It is ~~usually~~ generally fatal where one side
is convulsed.

3 Few recover who in a fit, move their
hands to their heads.

4 A chilly fit after apoplexy from a blow
without alarming symptoms, ~~is~~ for
the most part a fatal sign. —

⊙ It is worthy of of notice - that the apo-
-plexy exhibits all the symptoms of
previous & consequent ~~&~~
~~paralysation and~~ morbid phenomina
of fever
that were formerly described —
The premonitory signs of
Elevated excitement, and the usual
marks of debility & dyspepsia morbid ex-
-citement in the ~~blood vessels~~ of the brain-
& prostration in the blood vessels according
to the grade of the Disease — in the muscles
debility from
~~From the~~
~~obstruction of~~ their excitement being
absorbed by the blood vessels — Disorder in
the effusion of blood or water in the
brain in fatal cases.

It has once cured Epilepsy. Inversion
this fact to show that the two diseases occu-
-py different parts of the brain.

Horses are subject to Apoplexy.

It is called in these Sleepy Staggers.
— It differs from what is called the
mad Staggers. In the former horses
fall down only. In the latter they
run against the sides of their stable, or
a fence, or a wall & thus often injure
or Destroy themselves. It is supposed
to be madness. —

Interment should never take place too soon
after death. Zacutus mentions a case of Spon-
-taneous resuscitation 3 days after the appa-
-rent extinction of life.

Dissections show us polypi in heart.

V ~~This disease is common~~ There are cases however in which sleep is not attended with snoring. In this case the healthy Apoplexy of sleep ~~is~~ rises to a ~~violent~~ slight degree of Discase. The greater the snoring, the more profound the sleep, and the greater the danger of Apoplexy.

I have said the action of the muscles is suspended, but to this there is frequently an exception. The patients in a fit of Apoplexy often swallow liquors that are put into their mouth. In this case - the muscles of Deglutition are excepted from the influence of the disease. The peristaltic motion of the bowels continues in this Disease in common with the action of the heart & lungs, but the

a vomiting sometimes attends

right ~~One~~ side moved - one arm too

and the rectum and
Sphincters ~~and~~ ~~that~~ also ~~the neck~~ of
the bladder to cease to perform voluntary
Actions, and hence the fæces & Urine
are discharged involuntarily in this
disease. ~~&~~ While the senses and most
of the muscles are suspended in
their Actions, their natural portion
= lated to the heart & blood vessels which
act with preternatural & accumulated
force, or succumb under their impres=
= excitement - hence the pulse is V
senses
Mrs Smith - had ~~epi~~lepsy & Epilepsy.

Suspension of Memory

would be best supported by lying on a hard bed, or matrass. They prevent restlessness which prevents the night sweats from stagnation of blood. + By never sleeping with the head inclined on a Chair.

& By avoiding Costiveness, & difficult Stools. Resolut the cases of the Empress of Russia.

For an account of the Remedies for a fit of Drunkenness & its nearly related to Apoplexy & sometimes ends in it, I refer you to my Synonimes &c. They are chiefly by cold water to the head, or to hold birds - feathers &c.